

# Vaccines Cause Harm

## A Partial List of References

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny

[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

2011

## History of Vaccination

- Durbach, Nadia. “Bodily Matters: The Anti-Vaccination Movement in England. 1853 to 1907.” Duke University Press. 2005
- Colgrove, James. “State of Immunity.” University of California Press, 2006
- Jacobson v. Massachusetts and Public Health Law: Perspectives in 2005.  
[http://www2.cdc.gov/phlp/jacobson/pdfs/public\\_health\\_guide.pdf](http://www2.cdc.gov/phlp/jacobson/pdfs/public_health_guide.pdf)
- American Journal of Public Health. April 2005, Vol 95, No. 4. Mariner, Wendy K. JD, LLM, MPH, et al. Jacobson v Massachusetts : It’s Not Your Great-Great-Grandfather’s Public Health Law.
- Hadwen, W.R. “The Case Against Vaccination.” Gloucester: Gloucester Anti-vaccination League, 1896. p 5.

## Vaccine Safety

- JAMA 269 (1993): 2765–2768. Kessler, D. A. “Introducing MEDWatch. A new approach to reporting medication and device adverse effects and product problems.”
- JAMA. Vol. 284 No. 10, September 13, 2000. “Post-licensure Safety Surveillance for Varicella Vaccine.”
- MMWR. July 12, 1996/ 45(RR11);1-25. Prevention of Varicella: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP).
- Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 1998; 152:792-796. “Reactions of Pediatricians to the Recommendation for Universal Varicella Vaccination.”
- Neuropediatrics. 1990 Nov;21(4):171-6. “Workshop on neurologic complications of pertussis and pertussis vaccination.”
- Lancet. Jan 29;1(8005):234-7. 1977. “Vaccination against whooping-cough. Efficacy versus risks.”
- Ann. Neurol. 28 (1990). “Neurologic complications of pertussis vaccination.”
- Pediatrics.2000. Jan; 105(1):e12. “Extensive swelling after booster doses of acellular pertussis-tetanus-diphtheria vaccines.”
- NEJM, 1969; 280/11:575-81. “Tetanus-toxoid emergency boosters. A reappraisal.”

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny

[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

## Neonatal vaccination

- “Neonatal Vaccination and Autoimmunity,” presentation by Paul-Henri Lambert, 1<sup>st</sup> International Neonatal Vaccination Conference, Washington DC. March 2-4, 2004. <http://www.hhs.gov/nvpo/meetings/neonatal/Lambert-two.pdf>
- J of Pediatrics, Vol. 51, Issue 2, Pages 167-172. August, 2007. Pourcyrous, M., et al. Primary Immunization of Premature Infants with Gestational Age <35 Weeks

## Smallpox References

- The British Medical Journal, 1-21-1928, p. 116.
- MMWR. 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Last Case of Acquired Smallpox. <http://archderm.ama-assn.org/cgi/reprint/139/2/240-a.pdf>
- Dr. Tom Mack, of USC, reported at the CDC meeting June 20, 2002. From the verbatim transcript of the meeting of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) June 19 and 20, 2002. (unavailable online).

## Polio References

- Epidemiology and Prevention of Vaccine-Preventable Diseases, Chapter 8 “Poliomyelitis,” The Pink Book, published by the Centers for Disease Control.
- Science (Washington). Vol. 312, no. 5775, pp. 852-854. 12 May 2006. “Is Polio Eradication Realistic?”
- Am. J. Neuroradiol., Jan 2001; 22: 200-205. “Acute Flaccid Paralysis in Infants and Young Children with Enterovirus 71 Infection: MR Imaging Findings and Clinical Correlates.”
- J Med Virol 1989. Dec;29(4):315-9. “An outbreak of acute flaccid paralysis in Jamaica associated with echovirus 22.”
- Mikrobiol Epidemiol Immunobiol.; (2):24-31. “Surveillance of acute flaccid paralysis in Belarus.” Sept. 27, 2007.
- “Extra \$1 Billion Immunization Funding Could Save 1 Billion Lives In Ten Years,” from *MedicalNewsToday.com*, Dec 12, 2005.
- Poliomyelitis Prevention in the United States. MMWR May 19, 2000/49(RR05); 1-22.

## Vaccines and Chronic Disease

- Vaccine. 2005 Jun 10;23(30):3876-86. Epub 2005 Apr 7. “Consequence or coincidence? The occurrence, pathogenesis and significance of autoimmune manifestations after viral vaccines.”
- J. Autoimmune. 2000 Feb; 14(1): 1-10. Shoenfeld Y. “Vaccination and autoimmunity – ‘vaccinosis’: a dangerous liaison?”
- Diabetes. 2004 Oct;53(10):2569-73. Chase HP, et al. Elevated C-reactive protein levels in the development of type 1 diabetes.

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny  
[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

- Aust N Z J Public Health. 2004 Aug;28(4):336-8. “Asthma and vaccination history in a young adult cohort.”
- JAMA Aug 24-31; 272(8): 592-3. 1994. “Pertussis vaccination and asthma: is there a link?”
- J Manipulative Physiol Ther. 2000 Feb;23(2):81-90. “Effects of diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis or tetanus vaccination on allergies and allergy-related respiratory symptoms among children and adolescents in the United States.”
- Pediatrics. 2000 Oct;106(4):E52. “Hypotonic-hyporesponsive episodes reported to the Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System (VAERS), 1996-1998.”
- J Ped Neurology 2004; 2(3): 121-124. “Some aspects about the clinical and pathogenic characteristics of the presumed persistent measles infections; SSPE and MINE.”
- Lancet 351:637-641.(1998). “Ileal-lymphoid-nodular hyperplasia,non-specific colitis, and pervasive developmental disorder in children.”
- Clin. Infect. Dis. 20, 992-1000. 1995. “Risks of chronicity following acute hepatitis B virus infection: A review.”

## Vaccine Contaminants

- Yanagi M, et al. Contamination of commercially available fetal bovine sera with bovine viral diarrhea virus genomes: implications for the study of hepatitis C virus in cell cultures. J Infect Dis 1996 Dec;174(6):1324-7.
- Lancet 1989 Mar 11;1(8637):517-20. “Infantile gastroenteritis associated with excretion of pestivirus antigens.”
- Harasawa R. “Latent Risk in Bovine Serums Used for Biopharmaceutic Production.” <http://www.asmta.org/pcsrc/sum02.htm>
- Dev Biol Stand 1991;75:177-81. “Bovine viral diarrhea virus contamination of nutrient serum, cell cultures and viral vaccines.”
- J Vet Med Sci 2001 Jul;63(7):723-33. “Genotypes of pestivirus RNA detected in live virus vaccines for human use.”
- “Tumor Viruses,” by Joklik WK et al, 1992. Zinsser Microbiology (20th ed.), Chapter 59, p.889. Appleton & Lange.
- “What Is Coming Through That Needle? The Problem of Pathogenic Vaccine Contamination,” a research paper by Benjamin McRearden.
- J of Virology 71 (1997): 3005–3012. “Reverse transcriptase activity in chicken embryo fibroblast culture supernatants is associated with particles containing endogenous avian retrovirus EAV-0 RNA.”
- “Early flu-shot contamination revealed,” The San Francisco Chronicle, by Sabin Russell. *From SFgate.com*

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny  
[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

- Am J Neuroradiol. 2005 Sep;26(8):2137-43. “Bacillus cereus meningoencephalitis in preterm infants: neuroimaging characteristics.”
- In Vitro, 11: 400-403, 1975. “Detection of bovine viruses in fetal bovine serum used in cell culture.”
- J. Clinical Microbiol. 32, 1604-1605. 1994. “Evidence of pestivirus in RNA in human virus vaccines.

## Vaccine Failures

- Chickenpox: Pediatrics. Vol. 113 No. 3 March 2004, pp. 455-459. “Chickenpox Outbreak in a Highly Vaccinated (97%) School Population.”
- Measles: NEJM; 3216: 771-774. 1987. “Measles outbreak in a fully immunized (100 percent) secondary-school population. [*In this case report, 99 percent of students had been vaccinated and 95 percent had vaccine-induced measles antibody.*~ST]
- Measles: Am J Pub Health 77:434-438.1987. “Measles outbreak in a vaccinated (70 percent) school population: epidemiology, chains of transmission and the role of vaccine failure.”
- Mumps: Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med; 149: 774-778, 1995. “Between October 3 and November 23, 1990, clinical mumps developed in 54 students; 53 had been vaccinated.”
- Pertussis: J Trop Pediatr, Mar 1991, 37(2): 71-76. “An Outbreak of Whooping Cough (pertussis) in a Highly Vaccinated Urban Community.”
- Influenza: J Am ger Sociologist, Jun 1992, 40(6):589-592. “An Outbreak of Influenza A (H3N2) in a Well-Immunized Nursing home Population.”
- Hepatitis B: Dtsch Med Wochenschr, Oct 12, 1990, 115(41):1545-1548. “Inoculation Failure following Hepatitis B Vaccination.”
- Hepatitis B: Dtsch Med Wochenschr, May 17, 1991, 116(20): 797. “Unsuccessful Innoculation against Hepatitis B.”

## Vaccine-induced disease

- J Infect Dis. 1988 Aug;158 (2):343-8.“Spectrum of disease due to Haemophilus influenzae type b occurring in vaccinated children.”
- Pediatr Infect Dis J. 1990 Aug;9 (8):555-61. “Safety evaluation of PRP-D Haemophilus influenzae type b conjugate vaccine in children.”
- Prevention of Varicella: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). MMWR. July 12, 1996/ 45(RR11);1-25.
- CDC. Rabies vaccine recall. April 8, 2004.

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny  
[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

- Lancet 1982;781-784. "Consequences of confirmed maternal rubella at successive stages of pregnancy."
- "Update on Safety of Herpes Zoster Vaccination," by Sandra Chaves, MD. ACIP Committee Presentation, June 27-28, 2007.
- "Drives in 6 nations aim to treat every child under age 5," Ken Moritsugu. Knight Ridder Newspapers. Oct. 19, 2004.
- WHO Bulletin. "Circulating polio-derived vaccination viruses." Vol. 82. No. 1. Jan. 2004.
- Zh Mikrobiolol Immunobiol. (5):37.44. Paralytic poliomyelitis in Russian Federation in 1998-2005.
- "Polio outbreak in Nigeria sparked by vaccine." Associated Press. October 5, 2007.
- Am. J. Neuroradiol., Jan 2001; 22: 200-205. "Acute Flaccid Paralysis in Infants and Young Children with Enterovirus 71 Infection: MR Imaging Findings and Clinical Correlates."
- Pediatrics.101:383-387. 1998. "Acute encephalopathy followed by permanent brain injury or death associated with further attenuated measles vaccines: A review of claims submitted to the National Vaccine Injury Compensation Program."
- J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry 1997;63:258-259. "Severe but transient Parkinsonism after tetanus vaccination."
- NEJM, 1984; 310/3:198-9. "Abnormal T-Lymphocyte subpopulations in healthy subjects after tetanus booster immunization."
- J of Am Acad Derm Volume 53, Issue 3, September 2005, Pages 511-515 Cutaneous lymphoid hyperplasia and marginal zone B-cell lymphoma following influenza vaccination
- Investig Allergol Clin Immunol. 2002;12(3):155-68. "...The possibility cannot be ruled out that, in genetically susceptible individuals, vaccination can result in the unmasking of an autoimmune disease triggered by the immunization."
- Vaccine. 2002 Sep 10;20(27-28):3409-12. "Anaphylactic reaction to diphtheria-tetanus vaccine in a child: specific IgE/IgG determinations and cross-reactivity studies."
- Clin Immunol - 01-Sep-2001; 100(3): 355-61. Infection of Human Lymphocytes with MMR Vaccine Induces IgE Class Switching (allergy).

## **Vaccine-induced disease, transverse myelitis**

- Ulster Med J. 2007 Jan;76(1):39-40. Acute transverse myelitis following typhoid vaccination.. No abstract available.

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny  
[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

- J Paediatr Child Health. 2006 Apr; 42(4):155-9. Evidence for a causal association between oral polio vaccine and transverse myelitis: A case history and review of the Literature.
- Spinal Cord. 2006 Nov; 44(11):688-91. Acute transverse myelitis in a 7-month-old boy after diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis immunization.
- J Paediatr Child Health. 2004 Sep-Oct; 40(9-10):583-4. Transverse myelitis after measles and rubella vaccination.
- Arq Neuropsiquiatr. 2003 Jun;61(2A):265-8. Epub 2003 Jun 9. Early-onset acute transverse myelitis following hepatitis B vaccination and respiratory infection: case report.
- Eur J Neurol. 2002 Nov;9(6):696-7. Transverse myelitis after vaccination.
- Intern Med 42:191-4. Neurologic complications associated with influenza vaccination: two adult cases. Summary: A 62-year-old man who experienced convulsions 5 days after vaccination, and the second case was a 70-year-old man who exhibited paraplegia 7 days after vaccination. Diagnoses of acute disseminated encephalomyelitis and transverse myelitis with acute motor axonal neuropathy were made, respectively.
- Eur J Neurol. 2000 Nov;7(6):731-3. Myelopathy following influenza vaccination in inflammatory CNS disorder treated with chronic immunosuppression.
- Presse Med. 1999 Jul 3-10;28(24):1290-2. French. [Acute transverse cervical myelitis following hepatitis B vaccination. Evolution of anti-HBs antibodies].
- J Neuroimaging. 1996 Oct;6(4):248-50. Acute transverse myelitis after influenza vaccination: magnetic resonance imaging findings.
- AJNR Am J Neuroradiol. 1995 Mar;16(3):581-2. MR imaging in a case of postvaccination myelitis.
- Trop Doct. 1994 Apr;24(2):74-5. Brown-Sequard syndrome following diphtheria and tetanus vaccines.
- J Hepatol. 1993 Sep;19(2):317-8. Transverse myelitis following hepatitis B vaccination.
- Lancet. 1992 May 2;339(8801):1111-2. Acute transverse myelitis after tetanus toxoid vaccination.
- J R Soc Med. 1990 Oct;83(10):653. Transverse myelitis following cholera, typhoid and polio vaccination.

## **Vaccine antibodies**

- Vaccine. 2001 Oct 15;20 Suppl 1:S38-41.
- Clin Diagn Lab Immunol. 1999 Jul;6(4):464-70. "Protective effects of pertussis immunoglobulin (P-IGIV) in the aerosol challenge model."

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny  
[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

- Infect Immun. 2004 Jan;72(1):615-20. “Antibody-mediated neutralization of pertussis toxin-induced mitogenicity of human peripheral blood mononuclear cells.”
- Canada Communicable Disease Report, Vol. 23 (ACS-3) 15 July 1997. “Statement on the Pertussis Vaccine.”
- MMWR. March 28, 1997/Vol. 46/No.RR-7, p4. (On pertussis antibodies)
- Neurology 1992; 42:761-764. “Severe tetanus in immunized patients with high anti-tetanus titers.”
- BMJ 2003;326:117-118. “Response to: Tetanus with protective serum immunity,” by Yumiko Kanei, Manuel Revuelta, Division of Infectious Diseases, Beth Israel Medical Center. Milton and Carroll Petrie Division.
- Microbiol Immunol. 1991 Jun;3(3):171-5. “Neonatal tetanus despite protective serum antitoxin concentration.”
- J Clin Microbiol. 2005 September; 43(9): 4847–4851. “Mumps Virus-Specific Antibody Titers from Pre-Vaccine Era Sera: Comparison of the Plaque Reduction Neutralization Assay and Enzyme Immunoassays.”
- The Cochrane Library, Issue 4, 2003. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. “Vaccines for preventing pneumococcal infection in adults (Cochrane Methodology Review.”
- J of Inf Dis 2004:189 (15 June). “Incomplete Correlation of Serum Vibriocidal Antibody Titer with Protection from *Vibrio cholerae* Infection in Urban Bangladesh.”
- Vaccine. Volume 13, Issue 13, 1995, Pages 1226-1232. Ward, Bernstein and the US Rotavirus Vaccine Efficacy Group. “Lack of correlation between serum rotavirus antibody titers and protection following vaccination with reassortant RRV vaccines.”
- N Engl J Med. 2006 Mar 30;354(13):1343-51. “Safety and Immunogenicity of an Inactivated Subvirion Influenza A (H5N1) Vaccine.”
- Prevention of Varicella: Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP). MMWR. July 12, 1996 / 45(RR11);1-25.
- N Engl J Med. 2007 Mar 15;356(11):1121-9. “Loss of Vaccine-Induced Immunity to Varicella over Time.”
- Vaccine. 2001 Oct 15;20 Suppl 1:S38-41. “What are the limits of adjuvanticity?”

## **Vaccination Exemptions**

- Salmon DA, et al. Compulsory vaccination and conscientious or philosophical exemptions: past, present, and future. Lancet. 2006 Feb 4;367(9508):436-42.

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny  
[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

- Ped. Inf. Dis. J 1997; 16:593-599. "Safety and immunogenicity of bivalent H. influenza type b/hepatitis B vaccine in healthy infants."
- QuantiFERON-TB Gold Test Fact Sheet. CDC. (for TB testing)  
<http://www.cdc.gov/tb/pubs/tbfactsheets/QFT.htm>
- Press release. "Nurses Win Federal Court Decision on Virginia Mason's Mandatory Flu Vaccination Policy." January 7, 2006.  
<http://www.consciencelaws.org/>
- "State Immunization Laws for Healthcare Workers and Patients at Risk" on [www.SayingNoToVaccines.com](http://www.SayingNoToVaccines.com) under "vax forms." This is a large, searchable database where you can find exemptions and requirements specific to your needs.)
- Dept. of Public Health Policy. "The Epidemiology of U.S. Immunization Law: Immunization Requirements for Staff and Residents of Long-Term Care Facilities Under State Laws/ Regulations," by Alexandra Stewart, J.D., Marisa Cox, M.A., and Sara Rosenbaum, J.D. <http://www.gwhealthpolicy.org>.
- OSHA Regulations (Standards - 29 CFR) Hepatitis B Vaccine Declination (Mandatory) - 1910.1030 App A
- Army Regulations 40-562. 9 Sept 2006. Vaccine and Chemoprophylaxis. Chapter 2: Program Elements and Clinical Considerations. 2-1: Standards, (4) f, pg. 2-3.

## References for Disorders Related to Hepatitis B

*NOTE: While not all of these articles conclude that Hepatitis B vaccination has a causal relationship with the disorder, the number and type of reactions is significant. When using these references, refer to the entire article, not just the conclusion of the abstract. ~ST*

### Autoimmune reactions:

- Arkachaisri T. **Serum sickness** and hepatitis B vaccine including review of the literature. J Med Assoc Thai. 2002 Aug;85 Suppl 2:S607-12. Review.
- Cohen AD. Vaccine-induced **autoimmunity**. J Autoimmune. 1996 Dec; 9(6): 699-703. PMID: 9115571. **CONCLUSION:** "There is no doubt that the new recombinant hepatitis B vaccine has the ability to trigger autoimmunity."
- De Silva L, Rogers M. Hepatitis B vaccine: **urticarial reaction**. Med J Aust. 1985 Sep 30;143(7):323-4.
- Fineschi S. Can recombinant anti-hepatitis B vaccine be a cause of **systemic lupus erythematosus**? Lupus. 2001;10(11):830.
- Finielz P, et al. **Systemic lupus erythematosus and thrombocytopenic purpura** in two members of the same family following hepatitis B vaccine. Nephrol Dial Transplant. 1998 Sep;13(9):2420-1.
- Guiserix J. **Systemic lupus erythematosus** following hepatitis B vaccine. Nephron. 1996;74(2):441.

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny  
[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

- Hassan W, Oldham R. **Reiter's syndrome and reactive arthritis** in health care workers after vaccination. *BMJ*. 1994 Jul 9;309(6947):94.
- Lear JT, English JS. **Anaphylaxis** after hepatitis B vaccination. *Lancet*. 1995 May 13;345(8959):1249.
- Louzir B, et al. [**Myasthenia gravis** after hepatitis B vaccination] *Therapie*. 2003 Jul-Aug;58(4):378-9. French.
- Miron D. **Kawasaki disease** in an infant following immunization with hepatitis B vaccine. *Clin Rheumatol*. 2003 Dec;22(6):461-3. PMID: 14677029. **CONCLUSION:** A case report of a 35-day-old infant who developed Kawasaki disease (vasculitis) one day after receiving his second dose of hepatitis B vaccine. “
- Miron D., et al. **Kawasaki disease** in an infant following immunization with hepatitis B vaccine. *Clin Rheumatol*. 2003 Dec;22(6):461-3. Epub 2003 Oct 07.
- Shapiro E, Kopicky J. Comment on the article "can immunization precipitate connective tissue disease? Report of 5 cases of **systemic lupus erythematosus** and review of the literature." *Semin Arthritis Rheum*. 2000 Dec;30(3):215-6. Review.
- Tudela P, Marti S, Bonal J. **Systemic lupus erythematosus** after vaccination against hepatitis B. *Nephron*. 1992;62(2):236.

### Arthritis reactions:

- Bracci M, Zoppini A. **Polyarthritis** associated with hepatitis B vaccination. *Br J Rheumatol*. 1997 Feb;36(2):300-1.
- Cathebras P, et al. **Arthritis, hypercalcemia, and lytic bone lesions** after hepatitis B vaccination. *J Rheumatol*. 1996 Mar;23(3):558-60.
- Gross K, et al. **Arthritis** after hepatitis B vaccination. Report of three cases. *Scand J Rheumatol*. 1995;24(1):50-2.
- Sebag O, et al. [Exacerbation of **chronic juvenile arthritis** induced by hepatitis B vaccination] *Arch Pediatr*. 1998 Sep;5(9):1046. French.

### Neurological Reactions:

- Bantz PM, **Peripheral neurological symptoms** after hepatitis B virus vaccination. *QJM*. 2003 Aug;96(8):61
- Creange A, et al. **Lumbosacral acute demyelinating polyneuropathy** following hepatitis B vaccination. *Autoimmunity*. 1999;30(3):143-6.
- Deisenhammer F, et al. **Acute cerebellar ataxia** after immunization with recombinant hepatitis B vaccine. *Acta Neurol Scand*. 1994 Jun;89(6):462-3.
- DeJonckere PH, de Surgeres GG. **Acute tinnitus and permanent audiovestibular damage** after hepatitis B vaccination. *Int Tinnitus J*. 2001;7(1):59-61
- Fonseca LF, et al. **Acute transverse myelitis** following hepatitis B vaccination and respiratory infection: case report. *Arq Neuropsiquiatr*. 2003 Jun;61(2A):265-8. Epub 2003 Jun 09.
- Hartman S. **Convulsion associated with fever** following hepatitis B vaccination. *J Paediatr Child Health*. 1990 Feb;26(1):65.

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny  
[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

- Herroelen, L et al, "Central-Nervous-System **Demyelination** After Immunization with Recombinant Hepatitis B Vaccine", *Lancet*, Nov 9, 1991, 338(8776):1174-1175
- Jastaniah WA, et al. **Complex regional pain syndrome** after hepatitis B vaccine. *J Pediatr*. 2003 Dec;143(6):802-4.
- Kakar A, Sethi PK. **Guillain Barre syndrome** associated with hepatitis B vaccination. *Indian J Pediatr*. 1997 Sep-Oct;64(5):710-2.
- Kaplanski G, et al. **Central nervous system demyelination** after vaccination against hepatitis B and HLA haplotype. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*. 1995 Jun;58(6):758-9.
- Kaygusuz S, et al. **Afebrile convulsion** in an adult after recombinant hepatitis B vaccination. *Scand J Infect Dis*. 2002;34(4):314-5.
- Konstantinou D, et al. Two episodes of **leukoencephalitis** associated with recombinant hepatitis B in a single patient. *Clin Infect Dis*. 2001 Nov 15;33(10):1772-3. Epub 2001 Oct 10.
- Nadler JP. **Multiple sclerosis** and hepatitis B vaccination. *Clin Infect Dis*. 1993 Nov;17(5):928-9.
- Orlando MP, et al. **Sudden hearing loss** in childhood consequent to hepatitis B vaccination: a case report. *Ann N Y Acad Sci*. 1997 Dec 29;830:319-21.
- Pirmohamed M, et al Hepatitis B vaccine and **neurotoxicity**. *Postgrad Med J*. 1997 Jul;73(861):462-3
- Ribera EF, Dutka AJ. **Polyneuropathy** associated with administration of hepatitis B vaccine. *N Engl J Med*. 1983 Sep 8;309(10):614-5.
- Sindern E, et al. **Inflammatory polyradiculoneuropathy with spinal cord involvement and lethal outcome** after hepatitis B vaccination. *J Neurol Sci*. 2001 May 1;186(1-2):81-5.
- Sinsawaiwong S. **Guillain Barre Syndrome** following recombinant hepatitis B vaccine and literature review. *J Med Assoc Thai*. 2000 Sep;83(9):1124-6. Review.
- Stewart O, et al. Simultaneous administration of hepatitis B and polio vaccines associated with **bilateral optic neuritis**. *Br J Ophthalmol*. 1999 Oct;83(10):1200-1. No abstract available.
- Trevisani F, et al. **Transverse myelitis** following hepatitis B vaccination. *J Hepatol*. 1993 Sep;19(2):317-8.
- Vital C, et al. **Postvaccinal inflammatory neuropathy**: peripheral nerve biopsy in 3 cases. *J Peripher Nerv Syst*. 2002 Sep;7(3):163-7.

### **Renal (kidney) reactions:**

- Chave T, et al. **Henoch-Schonlein purpura** following hepatitis B vaccination. *J Dermatolog Treat*. 2003 Sep;14(3):179-81.
- Islek I, et al. **Nephrotic syndrome** following hepatitis B vaccination. *Pediatr Nephrol*. 2000 Jan;14(1):89-90.
- Pennesi M, et al. **Glomerulonephritis** after recombinant hepatitis B vaccine. *Pediatr Infect Dis J*. 2002 Feb;21(2):172-3.

### **Skin reactions:**

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny  
[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

- Bourgeois AM, et al. [**Cutaneous polyarteritis nodosa** following hepatitis B vaccination] *Ann Dermatol Venereol.* 2003 Feb;130(2 Pt 1):205-7. French.
- Chave T, et al. **Henoch-Schonlein purpura** following hepatitis B vaccination. *J Dermatolog Treat.* 2003 Sep;14(3):179-81.
- Daramola OO, et al. **Lichen planus** following hepatitis B vaccination in an African girl. *Trop Doct.* 2002 Apr;32(2):117-8.
- Erbagci Z. **Childhood bullous pemphigoid** following hepatitis B immunization. *J Dermatol.* 2002 Dec;29(12):781-5.
- Koh KJ, et al. **Wells' syndrome** following thimerosal-containing vaccinations. *Australas J Dermatol.* 2003 Aug;44(3):199-202.
- Loche F, et al. **Erythema multiforme** associated with hepatitis B immunization. *Clin Exp Dermatol.* 2000 Mar;25(2):167-8. No abstract available.
- McKenna KE. **Eczematous** reaction hepatitis B vaccine. *Contact Dermatitis.* 1999 Mar;40(3):158-9.

### Vascular (blood) reactions:

- Allen MB, Cockwell P. **Pulmonary and cutaneous vasculitis** following hepatitis B vaccination. *Thorax.* 1993 May;48(5):580-1.
- Arkachaisri T. **Serum sickness** and hepatitis B vaccine including review of the literature. *J Med Assoc Thai.* 2002 Aug;85 Suppl 2:S607-12. Review.
- Cockwell P, et al. **Vasculitis** related to hepatitis B vaccine. *BMJ.* 1990 Dec 1;301(6763):1281.
- Le Hello C, et al. Suspected hepatitis B vaccination related **vasculitis**. *J Rheumatol.* 1999 Jan;26(1):191-4. Review.
- Nuevo H, et al. **Thrombocytopenic purpura** after hepatitis B vaccine: case report and review of the literature. *Pediatr Infect Dis J.* 2004 Feb;23(2):183-4. Review.
- Zaas A, et al. **Large artery vasculitis** following recombinant hepatitis B vaccination: Two cases. *J Rheumatol.* 2001 May;28(5):1116-20.

### Miscellaneous Hepatitis B reactions:

- Devin F, et al. **Occlusion of central retinal vein** after hepatitis B vaccination. *Lancet.* 1996 Jun 8;347(9015):1626.
- Goffin E, et al. **Acute hepatitis B infection** after vaccination. *Lancet.* 1995 Jan 28;345(8944):263.
- Guis S, et al. Identical twins with **macrophagic myofasciitis**: genetic susceptibility and triggering by aluminum vaccine adjuvants? *Arth Rheum.* 2002 Oct 15;47(5):543-5
- Lohiya G. **Asthma and urticaria** after hepatitis B vaccination. *West J Med.* 1987 Sep;147(3):341. No abstract available.
- Peyriere H, et al. [**Acute pericarditis** after vaccination against hepatitis B: a rare effect to be known] *Rev Med Interne.* 1997;18(8):675-6. French.
- Ranieri VM, et al. **Liver inflammation and acute respiratory distress syndrome** in a patient receiving hepatitis B vaccine: a possible relationship? *Intensive Care Med.* 1997 Jan;23(1):119-21

By Dr. Sherri Tenpenny  
[www.DrTenpenny.com](http://www.DrTenpenny.com)

- Toft J, Larsen S, Toft H. **Subacute thyroiditis** after hepatitis B vaccination. *Endocr J*. 1998 Feb;45(1):135.

### **Neurological Reactions from other vaccines**

- Adams, JM et al, "Neuromyelitis Optica: **Severe Demyelination** Occurring Years After Primary Smallpox Vaccinations", *Rev Roum Neurol*, 1973, 10:227-231.
- Blumberg DA, "Severe reactions associated with diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis vaccine: detailed study of children with **seizures**, hypotonic-hypo-responsive episodes, high fevers, and persistent crying." *Pediatrics* 1993 Jun; 91(6):1158-1165
- Matyszak MK, Perry VH, "**Demyelination** in the central nervous system following a delayed-type hypersensitivity response to bacillus Calmette-Guerin (TB vaccine)."  
*Neuroscience* 1995 Feb;64(4):967-977.
- Paradiso, G et al, "Multifocal Demyelinating Neuropathy after Tetanus Vaccine", *Medicina (B Aires)*, 1990, 50(1):52-54.
- Tornatore CS, Richert JR, "CNS **demyelination** associated with diploid cell rabies vaccine." *Lancet* 1990 Jun 2;335(8701):1346-1347.

### **Deafness, MMR**

- Angerstein, W, et al, "Solitary **Hearing and Equilibrium Damage** After Vaccinations", *Gesundheitswesen*, May 1995, 57(5): 264-268.
- Hulbert, et al, "Bilateral **Hearing Loss** after Measles and Rubella Vaccination in an Adult", *NEJM*, 1991 July, 11;325(2):134
- Jayarajan, Sedler, "**Hearing Loss** Following Measles Vaccination", *J Infect*, 1995 Mar; 30(2):184-185
- Kaga, "Unilateral Total **Loss of Auditory** and Vestibular Function as a Complication of Mumps Vaccination", *Int J Ped Oto*, Feb 1998, 43(1):73-73
- Koga, et al, "Bilateral Acute **Profound Deafness** After MMR Vaccination- Report of a Case", *Nippon Jibiin Gakkai Kai*, 1991 Aug;94(8):1142-5
- Nabe-Nielsen, Walter, "Unilateral **Total Deafness** as a Complication of the Measles-Mumps- Rubella Vaccination", *Scan Audio Suppl*, 1988, 30:69-70

### **Deafness, polio**

- Zimmerman, W, "Observation of a case of **Acute Bilateral Hearing Impairment** Following Preventive Poliomyelitis Vaccination (type 3)", *Arch Ohr Nas Kehlkopfheilk*, 1965, 185:723-725